

Performance Outcomes Adult Specialty Mental Health Services Report

Report Date August, 2017

Background

This report measures the effectiveness of adult specialty mental health services. It models reports developed to measure Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services as mandated by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5. The intent of these reports is to improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop a Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to design indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>.

Overview

Three reports will be provided: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These aggregate reports provide adult information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of these data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of adults 21* and older who are receiving SMHS based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. Two types of penetration information are provided; both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of adults arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time-to-step-down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to stepdown services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 12/13, 13/14, 14/15, and 15/16.

Definitions

***Population** - Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 21 or older during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources -

•Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 12/13 through FY 15/16.

•Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 12/13 through 15/16.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium; whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, these data are represented as follows: 1) Data that are missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that have been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Highlights

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The **penetration** rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology makes comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate nor useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of adults who received a number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible adults for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at adults' movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if an adult is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies adults and their service usage for FY 12/13 through FY15/16. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether adults are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data measured in the **time to step-down services** report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based on the county of the hospital from which the patient is discharged and receives step-down services.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 12-13	13,811		223,405	
FY 13-14	18,186	31.7%	353,964	58.4%
FY 14-15	20,622	13.4%	448,989	26.8%
FY 15-16	20,009	-3.0%	498,247	11.0%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		13.2%		30.7%

**SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.*

***SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.*

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 12-13	73	0.5%	458	3.3%	2,581	18.7%	3,846	27.8%	5,161	37.4%	105	0.8%	1,587	11.5%
FY 13-14	83	0.5%	561	3.1%	3,286	18.1%	5,221	28.7%	6,718	36.9%	147	0.8%	2,170	11.9%
FY 14-15	96	0.5%	621	3.0%	3,614	17.5%	6,239	30.3%	7,459	36.2%	172	0.8%	2,421	11.7%
FY 15-16	90	0.4%	568	2.8%	3,538	17.7%	6,239	31.2%	7,141	35.7%	157	0.8%	2,276	11.4%

Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System to obtain race/ethnicity data. CDSS uses Child Welfare Services/Case Management System to obtain race/ethnicity data. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Adults 21-44 Count	Adults 21-44 %	Adults 45-64 Count	Adults 45-64 %	Adults 65+ Count	Adults 65+ %
FY 12-13	7,308	52.9%	5,964	43.2%	539	3.9%
FY 13-14	9,595	52.8%	7,975	43.9%	616	3.4%
FY 14-15	11,158	54.1%	8,822	42.8%	642	3.1%
FY 15-16	11,157	55.8%	8,224	41.1%	628	3.1%

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 12-13	8,485	61.4%	5,326	38.6%
FY 13-14	10,290	56.6%	7,896	43.4%
FY 14-15	11,189	54.3%	9,433	45.7%
FY 15-16	10,606	53.0%	9,403	47.0%

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	13,811	223,405	6.2%	18,186	353,964	5.1%	20,622	448,989	4.6%	20,009	498,247	4.0%
Adults 21-44	7,308	118,719	6.2%	9,595	189,962	5.1%	11,158	251,540	4.4%	11,157	284,298	3.9%
Adults 45-64	5,964	58,404	10.2%	7,975	115,016	6.9%	8,822	143,921	6.1%	8,224	156,623	5.3%
Adults 65+	539	46,282	1.2%	616	48,986	1.3%	642	53,528	1.2%	628	57,326	1.1%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	73	838	8.7%	83	1,199	6.9%	96	1,474	6.5%	90	1,557	5.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	458	11,710	3.9%	561	19,940	2.8%	621	25,639	2.4%	568	28,980	2.0%
Black	2,581	32,700	7.9%	3,286	46,632	7.0%	3,614	55,972	6.5%	3,538	60,392	5.9%
Hispanic	3,846	99,516	3.9%	5,221	159,900	3.3%	6,239	207,643	3.0%	6,239	234,212	2.7%
White	5,161	60,480	8.5%	6,718	95,593	7.0%	7,459	117,322	6.4%	7,141	125,762	5.7%
Other	105	1,668	6.3%	147	3,259	4.5%	172	4,505	3.8%	157	5,220	3.0%
Unknown	1,587	16,493	9.6%	2,170	27,441	7.9%	2,421	36,434	6.6%	2,276	42,124	5.4%
Female	8,485	143,189	5.9%	10,290	208,937	4.9%	11,189	256,049	4.4%	10,606	281,905	3.8%
Male	5,326	80,216	6.6%	7,896	145,027	5.4%	9,433	192,940	4.9%	9,403	216,342	4.3%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults and Older Adults at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	7,596	223,405	3.4%	9,635	353,964	2.7%	10,899	448,989	2.4%	10,259	498,247	2.1%
Adults 21-44	3,790	118,719	3.2%	4,807	189,962	2.5%	5,466	251,540	2.2%	5,272	284,298	1.9%
Adults 45-64	3,578	58,404	6.1%	4,515	115,016	3.9%	5,122	143,921	3.6%	4,663	156,623	3.0%
Adults 65+	228	46,282	0.5%	313	48,986	0.6%	311	53,528	0.6%	324	57,326	0.6%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	37	838	4.4%	46	1,199	3.8%	55	1,474	3.7%	46	1,557	3.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	263	11,710	2.2%	324	19,940	1.6%	341	25,639	1.3%	306	28,980	1.1%
Black	1,378	32,700	4.2%	1,674	46,632	3.6%	1,824	55,972	3.3%	1,725	60,392	2.9%
Hispanic	2,043	99,516	2.1%	2,690	159,900	1.7%	3,138	207,643	1.5%	3,049	234,212	1.3%
White	2,845	60,480	4.7%	3,547	95,593	3.7%	4,002	117,322	3.4%	3,771	125,762	3.0%
Other	69	1,668	4.1%	82	3,259	2.5%	92	4,505	2.0%	88	5,220	1.7%
Unknown	961	16,493	5.8%	1,272	27,441	4.6%	1,447	36,434	4.0%	1,274	42,124	3.0%
Female	4,555	143,189	3.2%	5,472	208,937	2.6%	5,856	256,049	2.3%	5,376	281,905	1.9%
Male	3,041	80,216	3.8%	4,163	145,027	2.9%	5,043	192,940	2.6%	4,883	216,342	2.3%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults and Older Adultsthat have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Adults
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year*
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 12-13	\$ 2,844.05	304	443	202	193	15	0	428	6	17	8	15	10	11
FY 13-14	\$ 2,863.33	265	403	192	138	15	0	511	5	8	8	24	63	8
FY 14-15	\$ 3,532.90	327	488	227	164	16	0	534	5	12	7	39	272	5
FY 15-16	\$ 3,453.66	273	474	224	153	16	0	425	5	20	6	30	75	6
MEAN	\$ 3,173.49	292	452	211	162	15	0	474	5	14	7	27	105	8

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.
Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.
^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Adults receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	2,620	19.0%	1,603	11.6%	1,860	13.5%	2,018	14.6%	5,362	38.8%	348	2.5%	13,811	100%
FY 13-14	4,510	24.8%	1,524	8.4%	1,832	10.1%	2,553	14.0%	7,511	41.3%	256	1.4%	18,186	100%
FY 14-15	3,384	16.4%	1,521	7.4%	2,994	14.5%	3,231	15.7%	9,216	44.7%	276	1.3%	20,622	100%
FY 15-16	3,055	15.3%	1,919	9.6%	2,305	11.5%	3,392	17.0%	9,046	45.2%	292	1.5%	20,009	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Adults Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
San Bernardino County as of August, 2017

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 12-13	928	59.3%	219	14.0%	321	20.5%	98	6.3%	0	356	24.5	1
FY 13-14	1,168	53.1%	356	16.2%	483	22.0%	191	8.7%	0	362	27.4	4
FY 14-15	1,525	53.8%	425	15.0%	616	21.7%	270	9.5%	0	365	32.1	4
FY 14-15	1,877	61.9%	341	11.3%	433	14.3%	379	12.5%	0	351	23.4	0

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.